Table 1. Labradors: Difference in incidence of specific health problems compared with intact dogs of same breed and sex. NS=no significant difference, SD=significant difference.. IM=intact male, IF=intact female, <6=neutered <6mos of age, 1=neutered at 1-2 yrs of age, 2-8=neutered 2-8 yrs of age

Condition	M<6	M6-11	M1	M2-8	F<6	F6-11	F1	F2-8
At least 1 joint								
disorder								
	SD	NS	NS	NS	SD	SD	NS	NS
Hip Dysplasia								
	NS	NS	NS	NS	SD	SD	SD	NS
Elbow Dysplasia								
	SD	NS	NS	SD	NS	NS	NS	NS
Cruciate Disease								
	SD	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
At least 1 of								
selected cancers								
	NS	NS	NS	SD	NS	NS	NS	NS
Lymphoma	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
Hemangiosarcoma	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
Mast Cell Tumor	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS